

# TURKS VIOLATE NEUTRAL ZONE AND MASSACRE ELEVEN GREEKS

## BATTLE IS FOUGHT AT SAEFALAN

(Continued from First Page.)

Has again demanded withdrawal of Mustafa Kemal Pasha's Turkish Nationalist troops from the neutral zone on the Turkish Straits. It was not known at a time limit was given to the Turks.

Eleutherios Venizelos, former premier of Greece, who has been appointed "General Greek Ambassador abroad," following the abdication of Constantine, has arrived here from Paris. He said he would be here for some time on a "private visit," but admitted that he probably would see Lord Curzon, British secretary of state.

Venizelos, it is understood, will attempt to work out some agreement with the British regarding Greek aspirations in Thrace.

### French Suggest Quitting.

France has replied to the British communication justifying British occupation of Chanak on the Asiatic side of the Dardanelles, quoting Marshal Foch as saying he did not believe the British could hold the position in face of a concerted Turkish attack. The French suggested that the British retire across the Dardanelles into European territory opposite Chanak.

Despite opposition from the labor element and a section of the press, the government daily continues its war preparations. The war office is prepared to issue a call to arms. Orders for munitions are being given and troop movements continue under way. The population is calm. The people went about their usual week-end holidaying with apparently no thought of a new war.

J. R. Clines, one of the foremost leaders of the labor party and a former member of the government, is vigorously protesting against the war measures.

"Our ministers," said he, "are suing for peace, meanwhile indulging in proclamations indicating war. They are threatening to undertake obligations which could not be sustained by a single military effort."

### Kemal Ready to Fight.

Mustapha Kemal Pasha, commander of the Turkish nationalists, said to have left Smyrna. But whether he is going to Ismid or Mudania, to confer with General Harrington or whether he is en route for Ankara to consult with members of the national assembly, was not officially known here.

It is reported that Kemal told General Feltz, French high commissioner at Constantinople, that he would not withdraw the Turks from the vicinity of Chanak, where the British have created a powerful military position, garrisoned with soldiers and marines, supported with artillery, a powerful war fleet, and airplanes.

Kemal has brought up artillery to support the Turks.

There are persistent rumors in Constantinople that the Turks have circulated secret orders for the execution of all British civilians in the city, and to be prepared to help kill the Christians.

Denial was made at the Italian embassy that Rome is withdrawing all troops and all civilians from Constantinople. It is known, however, that all the allied civilians and probably all the allied troops but the British would depart from Constantinople immediately if an outbreak occurred.

Admiral Mark Bristol, U. S. N., has made arrangements to evacuate American citizens. Some of them already have departed.

Turkish Nationalists have completed their occupation of the northwestern corner of Asia Minor, taking up positions north and south of the Gulf of Andramytti on the coast.

Turkish airplanes, operating from the region of Andramytti, are reported to have bombed Greek ships at Mitylene.

According to a Constantinople dispatch to the Daily Mail, Kemal informed General Harrington on Friday that he would order his soldiers on the Dardanelles "to withdraw slightly" if the British will withdraw their forces from the Asiatic coast "as the French and Italians have done."

This request led to a new demand on the part of the British that the Turks get out of the neutral zone entirely.

British newspapers are taking a grave view of the situation, commenting in deferential language to Premier Lloyd George, in commenting upon the situation, said: "Disunion made the danger of war. Union will make for peace. There must be a united front."

"If war comes, which God forbid, it will find a united nation and empire," said the Daily Express.

"We must keep calm, patient and quiet," urged the Westminster Gazette.

The Daily Telegraph printed a report from Ankara that the Turkish Nationalist assembly had accepted the allied invitation to a Near East peace conference on condition that Constantinople and both Eastern and Western Thrace be ceded to Turkey immediately. Hitherto these Turks had been demanding only Eastern Thrace.

**French Authority Says Nation Will Not Enter Turko-British Conflict**

PARIS, Sept. 30.—"France," it was declared today upon the highest authority, "will not participate in a conflict between the British and the Turks under present circumstances."

In view of the gravity of the Near East situation, Premier Poincaré has canceled an engagement to go to the

## "LONG LIVE THE KING!"

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Vogues tomorrow to dedicate a monument.

Despite warnings of the British, the Turkish troops continue to enter the neutral zone, according to reports received here this afternoon.

**Allied Emissary Gets Kemal's Agreement to Confer With British**

By FRANK E. MASON, International News Service.

PARIS, Sept. 30.—Henri Franklin-Bouillon, emissary of France, England, and Italy in the Near East, has succeeded in arranging a conference between Mustafa Kemal Pasha and General Sir Charles Harrington, British commander, according to a report from Smyrna today.

It is understood that this conference will take place either at Ismid or Mudania on Monday or Tuesday and that M. Franklin-Bouillon himself will participate. The reply of the Turkish National Assembly at Ankara to the allied peace note of last Saturday may be held up pending the meeting of Kemal and General Harrington.

French officials are hopeful that an agreement can be reached regarding the neutral zone, so that an armistice can be effected within the next four or five days. Advice from Anatolia quote Turkish Nationalist newspapers as demanding immediate cessation of military activities by the British and Greeks.

The papers declare that Ankara "will not accept restriction of Turkish sovereignty in Thrace, although they will accept the principle of neutrality for the Turkish Straits."

They contend that demilitarization must be settled in a conference to which Russia and other interested states are invited.

**Refugee Flood Pours Out of Smyrna; Need Flour and Clothing**

By International News Service.

Rear Admiral Mark Bristol, the American high commissioner at Constantinople, reported to the State Department today that 74,000 refugees had been evacuated from Smyrna during the past two days.

From 20,000 to 50,000 refugees are still in Smyrna or vicinity, Bristol said, 145,000 at Mitylene and 35,000 at Salpnika. He reported increased demands for flour and clothing.

**Indian Mohammedans Raise Funds and Men to Aid Turk Moslems**

CALCUTTA, India, Sept. 30.—Indian Mohammedans are engaged today in raising funds and calling for volunteers to assist the Turkish Moslems.

**Kemal Answers Pope, Who Asks Time for Smyrna Christians**

By International News Service.

ROME, Sept. 30.—A communication from Mustafa Kemal Pasha replying in deferential language to the recent appeal of Pope Pius XI in behalf of refugee Christians in Asia Minor was received at the Vatican today.

The pontiff is sending another note to Kemal, asking for an extension of time in which Christians may evacuate Smyrna.

**Russia Has to Aid Turks in Any War, Treaty Here Shows**

By Universal Service.

The official text of the treaty negotiated between Russia and Mustafa Kemal reached the State Department through official channels yesterday.

## Mama To Take Dad's Job Of Teaching Politics

By Cosmopolitan News Service.

"Wait until your daddy comes home," is going to be a dead number after the political education of woman is complete, according to the National League of Women Voters.

Mothers, for infinite ages, have taught the little ones most everything about what's good, what's bad; not to slap sister or pull the cat's ears.

But by-and-by, "Mother, what do you think?" "Mother, supposed to do?" "Then mother used to say: 'Wait until your father comes home, Johnnie.'"

Father probably got home late and was too much occupied in his evening paper and cigar to answer, so Johnnie's political education is neglected.

The League of Women Voters is teaching mother to answer Johnnie, now.

treaty to prevent her national existence from being jeopardized.

They pointed out that without such a treaty, Russia would have been isolated from all military assistance if attacked. Such an attack might come from Japan at any time.

It is believed to explain why Turks and Russians recently bombarded British merchant vessels out of Batum, at the eastern end of the Black sea.

It is also said to account for the persistence of General Kemal in his advance on Smyrna and his locking horns with the British military forces at Chanak on the Dardanelles.

**Henderson Fears War Party in Britain Has Majority in Cabinet**

By International News Service.

LONDON, Sept. 30 (4 p. m.).—"I fear that war party in the British cabinet has gained the upper hand," declared former Cabinet Minister Arthur Henderson, labor party leader, in a speech this afternoon.

The policy of the government is inconsistent with the allied note of last Saturday.

"The cabinet has threatened war when we should have been striving for peace. We shall oppose with all the means at our disposal the possible war that now seems to be threatening the nation."

**FRENCH MEDICAL MEN DUE IN NEW YORK TODAY**

NEW YORK, Sept. 30.—A delegation of the faculty of the medical school of the University of Strasbourg, Alsace, France, coming to this country as guests of the Rockefeller Foundation for the purpose of studying the organization and methods of American medical schools, are due on the steamship Paris today.

The delegation is composed of seven members of the faculty.

After visiting the Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research and other institutions of this city, the delegation will visit Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, Chicago, St. Louis and the University of Michigan.

**OBREGON SIGNS BILL TO CONFIRM BANKERS' PACT**

MEXICO CITY, Sept. 30.—President Obregon has signed the bill making the bankers' agreement negotiated in New York by Secretary of the Treasury de la Huerta a part of the law of the land.

Under Secretary of State Gilberto Venustiano announced that the measure was signed at 4:30 p. m. yesterday.

## CHICAGO LABOR FOR HEARST'S WAGE POLICY

By Cosmopolitan News Service.

Chicago, Sept. 30.—The stand of William Randolph Hearst that prosperity cannot be restored in the United States by wage reductions was unanimously endorsed here last night by the carpenters district council of Chicago.

President Harry Jensen announced he will present the resolution at the State convention of the carpenters' union in Rockford, Ill.

In part the resolution says: "Mr. Hearst, employer of thousands, has faithfully and unselfishly raised his voice to correct a fundamental and serious error, one that threatens to cast away the promises of flood tide prosperity that appear out of this costly depression."

"American labor is grateful for a sincere and fearless expression of the sentiments that stir every worker who may have a part in the welding and bulwarking of the success and the prosperity of the United States."

**U. S. WARSHIPS LEAVE MONDAY FOR WAR ZONE**

By International News Service.

In response to instructions from Rear Admiral Robert E. Coontz, chief of naval operations, Capt. Charles M. Tozer today informed the Navy Department that the destroyer squadron now at Hampton Roads, Va., would sail at noon on Monday for Constantinople. The exact sailing time was left to Captain Tozer's discretion.

The twelve destroyers are now being loaded with food, medicine, and delousing material to be used in American relief work in the Near East under the direction of Rear Admiral Bristol.

The Navy Department also announced today that the battleship Pittsburgh, which has been undergoing repairs at the Philadelphia navy yard, would be ready to sail on Monday for Gibraltar to become the flagship of Vice Admiral Andrew Long, commander of the American fleet in the Mediterranean.

After boarding the Pittsburgh, Admiral Long is expected to go to Constantinople to investigate conditions and to co-operate with Admiral Bristol in relief work.

**STOCK BROKER ACCUSED IN BIG BANK THEFT**

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 30.—Phil N. Paris, a Hollywood stock broker, formerly of Philadelphia and New York, was arrested today by Department of Justice agents on charges of conspiracy to violate the national banking laws.

The arrest, Federal authorities said, was in connection with alleged embezzlement of \$230,000 from the First National Bank of Commerce, Pa., in connection with which Raymond C. Newlin, teller of that bank, is under arrest there.

## U. S. MUST KEEP OUT OF BALKAN FUSS, SAYS REED

Hopes Fleet Sent There Will Confine Activity to Aiding Refugees.

By Universal Service.

SEDALIA, Mo., Sept. 30.—United States Senator James A. Reed, in an exclusive statement to Universal Service, said today that the United States must not become involved in the Near East controversy. He said: "I am unwilling to criticize sending warships to Turkish waters until I am accurately informed regarding the object for which they will be used."

"If they are sent for the purpose of aiding American refugees, and for this purpose alone, the object is, in my opinion, entirely commendable. On the other hand, if they are sent for the purpose of directly or indirectly interfering in the armed conflict in the Near East, the action of the Government is subject to severe condemnation."

"In the absence of other information than is contained in press reports, I assume that the purpose of the Government is only to render assistance to refugees."

"One thing is certain, our Government must not become involved in the controversy."

## PROFESSOR IS BABY'S FATHER, COURT RULING

Judge Scores Immorality, But Points Out Child Is Chief Interest.

(Continued from First Page.)

Tiernan must either stand or fall upon her testimony.

"When the child was begotten, which was somewhere between February 10 and March 10, 1921, the mother was living with her husband in the same house. They both slept upstairs on the same floor. The doors of their chambers are from three to four feet apart. He was a normal man, thirty-two years of age, and in good health. She was physically normal, was twenty-seven years old, and in good health."

"The evidence disclosed that they had been living together in every respect as man and wife as they always had before. They went out in society together and to dances together on an average of two or three times a week. There was not a disclosure in the evidence of any serious quarrels or family disputes during the lapse of sexual relations."

**Wife Told Secret.**

"The husband knew on or about the second day of April, 1921, that his wife was going to become a mother, even though their testimony shows that they had had no relations with each other from January 1, 1921, to April 2, 1921, and as far as the records show, no doubt ever entered the husband's mind until January 8, 1922, as to the paternity of this child, when his wife told him it was not his."

The money, it was stated, was not borrowed in one lump but was secured in various sums over several months until the total reached \$11,000.

Miss Oliver always took the money from the bank in cash, it was learned today, and had no connection with her borrowing \$11,000 from her in recent months.

The policy is payable to his estate, and by bodily to his wife, the proceeds of the policy were to go to her.

This would seem to be a gift from Blaul, for the borrowing of \$11,000 from Miss Oliver came long afterwards, and she has notes covering the later transactions.

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## ROBERTS TALKS TO DEMOCRATS AT BRENTWOOD

Justice Joyce Starts Drive Against Rowdies in Mt. Rainier.

By Universal Service.

BRENTWOOD, Md., Sept. 30.—William F. Keys was elected president of the Democratic Club of the Second precinct of the Seventeenth district, at Brentwood, last evening. It was the first meeting of the club, with Clarence M. Roberts, Democratic nominee for the House of Representatives, and Enice Ray, prominent Democrat of Maryland, as the speakers. It was voted to hold meetings every Wednesday night. Other officers elected are J. I. Craig, vice president; Charles Speaks, treasurer; C. G. Sipes, secretary, and Stephen F. Tillman, corresponding secretary. A committee from each ward was appointed to canvass Democratic voters. This committee is composed of Charles Speaks, Ed Markward, Arthur Helburn, H. H. Baker, J. I. Craig, E. Mueller, E. McChesney, and J. F. Tillman, who will immediately begin to organize the women by the following committee: Judge J. D. Arnold, J. I. Craig, and Charles Speaks.

It was brought out at the meeting that one of the features of the Democratic campaign here will be advocacy of the modification of the Volstead law to permit the sale of light wines and beer. The present law was referred to as a law held in contempt by the majority of the American people.

The following Democrats of Brentwood signed as charter members of the club: William F. Keys, J. I. Craig, Charles Speaks, C. G. Sipes, H. H. Baker, George Lynch, Arthur Heppner, J. W. Bowler, A. Vaughn, E. Mueller, F. Greene, C. Burch, I. D. Arnold, E. J. Mohun, L. Joy, E. McChesney, A. Shields, J. Maupin, E. Markward, F. Fitzgerald, E. F. Tillman, and Albert Schermer. The next meeting will be held Wednesday night in the local firemen's hall.

A concerted campaign to rid Mt. Rainier of rowdies has been started by Justice of the Peace Robert Joyce. Last night, in police court, George Beavers, a Washington boy, charged with disturbing the peace, and Lawrence Hawks, charged with being drunk and disorderly, were tried by Judge Joyce. He fined Hawks \$10 and costs and suspended a sentence of thirty days. Judge Joyce ordered Beavers to leave Mt. Rainier at once and never to return, under threat of being committed to the house of correction. Following the trial several of the citizens congratulated Judge Joyce on his announcement that this trial was the beginning of a drive to clean up bootleggers and gangsters that have frequented Mt. Rainier recently.

The case of Theodore Harrison, charged with setting torpedoes on the railroad tracks, was dismissed for lack of evidence on the part of the State.

**CLAN WARNED TO END AFFAIR**

Black Hand Also Wrote Pair Before Merchant Died Mysteriously.

(Continued from First Page.)

taken out by Mr. Blaul several years ago, it was learned today, and had no connection with her borrowing \$11,000 from her in recent months.

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## Julius Kahn Approves Hearst Policies On Near East

By Universal Service.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 30.—The following comment was made today on the Hearst editorial on the Turkish crisis by Congressman Julius Kahn:

"I agree fully with Mr. Hearst in the matter he has pointed out in his editorial. The situation indicates that there will be trouble in the Near East. It also proves that this country was wise in refusing the Armenian mandate for admission to the League of Nations."

"The people of this section of the country realize that our safety lies in maintaining a fair military establishment."

## WORK BEGUN IN MARYLAND ON NEW HIGHWAY

Mayor of Baltimore and Many Notables at Ceremonies in Upper Marlboro.

UPPER MARLBORO, Sept. 30.—Gov. Albert C. Ritchie, Mayor Broening, of Baltimore, the State senators and members of the house of delegates from Anne Arundel, Prince Georges, Charles, St. Mary's, and Calvert counties and several thousand other men and women, took part in the ceremony held here today to mark the beginning of the construction of the million-dollar highway designed to connect Baltimore city with the counties of southern Maryland.

Gov. Albert Ritchie and his escort arrived on a special train from Baltimore. The procession was formed at the railway station on the Pope's Creek line of the Pennsylvania railroad, and moved toward the town about 11 o'clock.

At the head of the parade was former County Commissioner John N. Bowie, of the Merchants and Manufacturers' Association of Baltimore. A. S. Goldsborough, general director of the State road, followed. Behind him were the county directors, and M. Hampton Magruder, president of the Southern Maryland Agricultural Association, county director. Then followed executive committee members, and his assistants, E. Cary McRab, William S. Hill, L. G. Sasser, William T. Davis, T. Van Claget, John H. Traub, R. E. Smith, William G. Brooke, and Harry W. Goss.

**Many Notables in Line.**

Following the committees came the United States Naval Academy Band, and then Company F, First Regiment Maryland national guard, of Hyattsville, Capt. John N. Brooks, which acted as escort for Governor Ritchie.

The governor was followed by Admiral Wilson and escort, Mayor Broening and escort, and Mrs. Robert Crain and her five county escorts. Then came the State chair, followed by Bishop Murray and Archbishop Curran, the Rev. Francis Edward McManus, rector of Trinity Church, Marlboro; Rabbi Morris A. Lazarus, the Rev. Francis J. Joughan, the Rev. St. Mary's Church, Marlboro; the Rev. J. M. Caviler, of the Landover M. E. Church, and the members of the Snyder-Farmer Post, American Legion, of Hyattsville, who acted as escort for the Merchants and Manufacturers' Association. Then followed E. Ashbury Davis, county director, and their county escort, the Baltimore Sun Newsboys' Band being next in line; the Charlotte Hall Academy Cadets, acting as escort for the Southern Maryland Society, Robert Crain, of the Southern Maryland Society, and the members of the Southern Maryland Society.

After the parade the assemblage was called to order by Mr. Goldsborough, who outlined the purpose of the ceremonies. Invocation was made by the Rev. Mr. McManus, and the address of welcome was made by Judge Fillmore Beall, of Beltsville. The monument was then dedicated by the chairman of the State road, Judge John N. Bowie.

Then Mr. Crain unveiled the then new monument. The National Academy Band played "The Star-Spangled Banner." Governor Ritchie then spoke of "What It Means to Maryland to Enlarge Its Good Road System."

Mayor Broening spoke on "Baltimore and Southern Maryland, All One Family." Following an address by Robert Crain, the benediction was pronounced by Rabbi Morris A.